

ELEC 302	HW #6
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Due: see Organizational Info

Problem [1]. As in problem [1] of the previous assignment, consider the RLC system with the following values of the parameters: $C_1 = C_2 = 1$, $R = R_1 = R_2 = 1$, $L_1 = L_2 = 1$. Consider also the states:

$$\hat{x} = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T, \quad \tilde{x} = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$$

(a) Compute the infinite reachability gramian. (b) Hence find the state which is the easiest and most difficult to reach. (c) Find an input which will steer the system from 0 to \hat{x} in an infinite amount of time. Repeat for \tilde{x} . What is the required energy in each case? Plot the two inputs on the same graph. ■

Problem [2]. (Problem [2], HW #4.) *Aircraft AFTI-16 lateral motion.* The state equations are given by $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$, where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -0.746 & 0.006 & -0.999 & 0.0369 \\ -12.9 & -0.746 & 0.387 & 0 \\ 4.31 & 0.024 & -0.174 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0.0012 & 0.0092 \\ 6.05 & 0.952 \\ -0.416 & -1.76 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The state is $x = [\beta \ \dot{\phi} \ r \ \phi]^*$, where β is the slip-angle, $\dot{\phi}$ is the roll rate, r is the yaw rate and ϕ is the roll angle. The control inputs are $u = [u_1 \ u_2]^*$, where u_1 is the aileron deflection and u_2 is the rudder deflection.

Given a reachable state x , the minimal energy required to reach it in T units of time is $x^*P^{-1}(T)x$. Compute the infinite reachability grammians P_1 , P_2 , and P for inputs: u_1 , u_2 , u , respectively. Show that $P = P_1 + P_2$; therefore verify that the eigenvalues of P_i are less than those of P , $i = 1, 2$ (this can be expressed compactly by means of the inequality $P \geq P_i \Rightarrow P - P_i$, $i = 1, 2$, is positive semi-definite). Hence determine the energy required to reach each one of the states $x = e_i$, $i = 1, 2, 3, 4$, where e_i is the i^{th} unit vector. Comment on the relative difficulty of reaching each one of these states. ■

Suggestion: the use of **Matlab** for the preceding problems is recommended. Please attach the m-files used and the corresponding diary.

Problem [3]. (*Extra Credit 25%*) Given the system $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$, let $\mathcal{P}(T)$ be the corresponding grammian at time T , \hat{x} a reachable state, and $\hat{\xi}$ be such that $\hat{x} = \mathcal{P}(T)\hat{\xi}$. Show that among all inputs u which steer the state of the system from 0 at time 0, to \hat{x} at time T , the input $\hat{u}(t) = B^*e^{A^*(T-t)}\hat{\xi}$, $0 \leq t \leq T$, has the smallest energy, i.e.

$$\langle u, u \rangle \geq \langle \hat{u}, \hat{u} \rangle \quad \text{where} \quad \langle f, g \rangle := \int_0^T f^*(t)g(t)dt.$$

Hint: show that $\langle \hat{u}, u - \hat{u} \rangle = 0$. ■